Lifestyle / Wellness

Is It Menopause or Is It Me?: Vivid Dreams

We already know the menopause transition can wreak havoc on your sleep, but why is your subconscious so out of whack, too?

By Lisa Arbetter | Published: Oct 14, 2025 9:52 AM EDT

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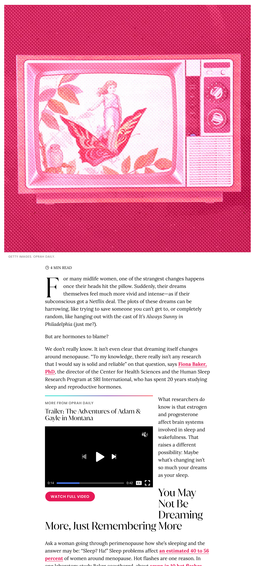


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For many midlife women, one of the strangest changes happens once their heads hit the pillow. Suddenly, their dreams themselves feel much more vivid and intense—as if their subconscious got a Netflix deal. The plots of these dreams can be harrowing, like trying to save someone you can't get to, or completely random, like hanging out with the cast of It's Always Sunny in Philadelphia (just me?).

But are hormones to blame?

We don't really know. It isn't even clear that dreaming itself changes around menopause. "To my knowledge, there really isn't any research that I would say is solid and reliable" on that question, says Fiona Baker, PhD, the director of the Center for Health Sciences and the Human Sleep Research Program at SRI International, who has spent 20 years studying sleep and menopause.

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What researchers do know is that estrogen and progesterone affect brain systems involved in sleep and wakefulness. That raises a different possibility: Maybe what's changing isn't so much your dreams as your sleep.

You May Not Be Dreaming More, Just Remembering More

Ask a woman going through perimenopause how she's sleeping and the answer may be: Sleep? Ha! Sleep problems affect an estimated 40 to 50 percent of women around menopause. Hot flashes are one reason. In one laboratory study Baker coauthored, about seven in 10 hot flashes were associated with an awakening.

That nighttime waking may help explain why dreams suddenly seem so much more vivid—or at least more memorable. Dreams are notoriously easy to forget. Wake during one or shortly afterward, though, and you have a better chance of catching it before it disappears. "Certainly if someone is waking up more, then they can be more likely to remember a dream," Baker says.

REM—rapid eye movement—is the sleep stage most associated with vivid dreaming, so it's tempting to assume menopause causes more REM, or that menopausal symptoms like hot flashes are waking women out of REM more often. But the evidence doesn't support either idea. Studies following women across the menopausal transition haven't found meaningful changes in REM sleep. "It's not like they have more REM sleep, less REM sleep, more deep sleep, less deep sleep necessarily," Baker says. And research suggests hot flashes are less likely to happen during REM, possibly because the thermoregulatory responses involved in hot flashes are suppressed during that stage.

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Not-So-Sweet Dreams

Frequent awakenings may help explain why dreams are suddenly easier to remember. But why do some of them feel so dark?

Research on insomnia offers a clue. A 2024 review of 87 studies found that people with insomnia tend to report more nightmares and more negative emotions and themes in their dreams than people who sleep well. The studies weren't focused on menopausal women, and they don't show that insomnia causes bad dreams. But they do suggest that disrupted sleep and darker dreams tend to go hand in hand.

Stress and anxiety, which can fuel poor sleep and bad dreams, may be part of the picture, too. And midlife offers no shortage of either.

Getting Your Z's Back

If you're sleeping well and functioning normally during the day, strange dreams on their own may not need fixing. But if they're part of a bigger sleep problem, it probably makes more sense to focus on what's disrupting your sleep than on the dreams themselves. (Frequent and distressing nightmares—the stuff that is very intense, scary, and wakes you up—might be a sign of a sleep disorder. Talk to your doctor; treatments are available.)

Start with the basics. Keep a regular sleep schedule, make sure your bedroom is cool, dark, and quiet, and address any obvious habits, like scrolling in bed, that may be getting in the way. But good sleep hygiene often isn't enough when hot flashes or insomnia are the problem.

For hot flashes that break up the night, hormone therapy (HT) may help, as can nonhormonal treatments. But there is some wrinkle with HT: Women who have a uterus and use systemic estrogen generally also need a progestogen, such as micronized progesterone. Some women report their dreams get especially vivid after starting it. But dreams haven't been adequately studied in progesterone trials, so there's no good evidence yet that the hormone itself is responsible.

When insomnia is the main problem, Baker points to cognitive behavioral therapy for insomnia (CBT-I) as the best-established treatment. CBT-I is a structured program that addresses the thoughts and behaviors that keep insomnia going, and has been shown to work in menopausal women.

And if sleep remains lousy despite your best efforts, it's worth considering whether something else is contributing. The risk of obstructive sleep apnea rises after menopause, and anxiety, depression, chronic pain, and other factors can sabotage your sleep.

As for supplements like magnesium and L-theanine? Large, well-designed trials in menopausal women are lacking. Still, Baker sees no problem with taking them at recommended doses if you feel they help.

For now, there's no proven way to switch off the strange dreams themselves. But addressing whatever is disrupting your sleep may make them a little less unsettling.

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Lisa Arbetter is a writer, editor, and content consultant with bylines in Bust, Snopes, Vulkk, and Vaulted. She lives in Manhattan with her family and their dog Josie, who is the world's very good boy. Middle insomnia has given her time to finally try writing a novel.

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