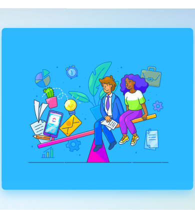


PROJECT MANAGEMENT

What is Resource Allocation? A Complete Guide for Maximum Efficiency

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Picture this: You're throwing a party. Your house is full of celebrating guests. Someone says, "I'm getting hungry… Let's order some pizzas!"

You're trying to figure out how many pizzas to order. Too many pizzas, and you'll be stuck eating leftover pepperoni for days. Too few and some of your guests won't get a slice.

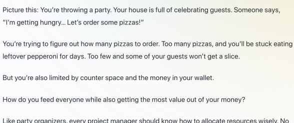
But you're also limited by counter space and the money in your wallet.

How do you feed everyone while also getting the most value out of your money?

Like party organizers, every project manager should know how to allocate resources wisely. No project has an unlimited budget or amount of team members, but you can use resource allocation to maximize productivity and project success.

It's all about thorough preparation and strategic planning around making the most out of what you have.

Learn how to allocate enough resources to all your projects so that you get the job done—and everyone gets a slice of pizza. Let's party!



What is Resource Allocation?

Resource allocation is the process of identifying all your available resources—whether it's labor or monetary—for a project and then strategically assigning them to tasks that enable them to do their best work.

For agencies juggling multiple projects for different clients, resource allocation is key to making sense of creative chaos. Matching the right person, or resource, with the right project makes everyone happier in the end. Your staff gets to work on the projects they're best suited for, so clients are likely to receive high-quality project deliverables and results.

As projects evolve and client expectations change, resources are reallocated to keep progress on track with project timelines.

What counts as resources?

Your resources are all the company assets necessary to complete tasks or projects. These may include:

- Individual people
- Teams or departments
- Budget
- Time
- Hardware and software
- Real estate
- Processes
- Intellectual property
- Techniques and skill sets

Who's responsible for resource allocation?

Usually, **project managers** are responsible for resource allocation because they have the most visibility and control over project budgets, scope of work, and task management. However, large organizations might separate these responsibilities across several roles or have dedicated resource management departments.

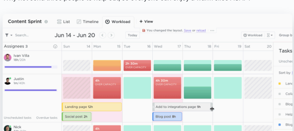
Related:* *Resource Leveling

The Benefits of Effective Resource Allocation

Not allocating your resources well is like sending just one person to pick up ten pizzas on their own while the other 15 people chat at home. It'll take one person much more effort and time to get those pizzas, which runs the risk that everyone might be stuck eating cold pepperoni.

Bummer!

Why not send three people to help out, so everyone can enjoy a warm slice ASAP?



Use ClickUp's Workload View to see who is ahead or behind and easily drag-and-drop tasks to reallocate resources

Resource allocation enables you to use your labor, money, and assets to their **full potential**, so clients are likely to receive high-quality work. At the same time, your agency minimizes team burnout by distributing work evenly.

Other benefits of resource allocation include:

- **Maximizes efficiency.** Resource allocation helps the agency to take on as many projects as your teams can handle—no more lost opportunities due to overstaffing, or project failures due to understaffing
- **Fosters collaboration.** The client and your team know who's working on what because you've divided tasks and responsibilities clearly across the team
- **Increases your agency's profit margins.** Get the most out of each project's budget and control staffing costs
- **Boosts client satisfaction.** Deliver better project outcomes by keeping projects on track and assigning the right people to each job

How to Manage Resources and Set Client Expectations

Since resource allocation takes stock of the available resources for a project at a given time, it is a short-term plan—but it has long-reaching effects. It's a critical tool for capacity planning and managing client expectations. With effective resource allocation, your project has everything and everyone it needs to be successful, including the right resources and a realistic time frame.

Bonus:* *Capacity Planning Tools* & *Capacity Planning Templates

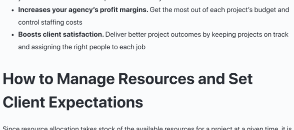
Define your project scope

No chef starts cooking without picturing **what** they're going to cook, right?

Similarly, the first step in project management is to define the scope of your project. Without understanding your project scope, making resource allocation decisions is impossible!

As part of your project scope, you need to define the following:

- The statement of work: what tasks are necessary vs. what work is out-of-scope
- Project constraints such as budget and deadlines
- Project schedule and timeline with milestones
- Project deliverables or outcomes



View your workload by the tasks left on your critical path with a single toggle in ClickUp!

Your project scope helps you plan out and understand a new project at a high level. Use this information to:

- Plan how many resources you'll need to complete your project within the allotted time frame
- Dice up the project into smaller tasks
- Decide how you'll assign those tasks to your team members

Take stock of your resources

Before picking toppings for your pizza, you have to know what toppings are available—and what everyone's preferences are. Similarly, to pick the best resources for a job, you must first understand what each person does best and what kind of work they prefer to do.

When project planning, you should understand the **capability** of your team and the **quality** of resources you have at your disposal. That way you can allocate those resources where they'll be most effective.

What are their **strengths** and **core areas of expertise**? Match your project requirements to the resources that can execute those needs.

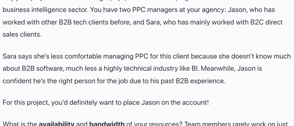
Agency resource planning example

Say your project involves running a pay-per-click ad campaign for a B2B SaaS client in the business intelligence sector. You have two PPC managers at your agency: Jason, who has worked with other B2B tech clients before, and Sara, who has mainly worked with B2C direct sales clients.

Sara says she's less comfortable managing PPC for this client because she doesn't know much about B2B software, much less a highly technical industry like BI. Meanwhile, Jason is confident he's the right person for the job due to his past B2B experience.

For this project, you'd definitely want to place Jason on the account!

What is the **availability** and **bandwidth** of your resources? Team members rarely work on just one thing at once, but everyone is limited by the number of hours per week or day they can work. You want to ensure that your team has enough work hours to assign to this specific project.



Use ClickUp's Workload View to see who is ahead or behind and easily drag-and-drop tasks to reallocate resources

Remember that absences, whether planned or unplanned, affect availability, so assign employees to tasks with contingency periods in mind. Employees can (and should) take paid time off or sick leave, which means they're unavailable on those days.

Meetings can take employees away from project tasks even during regular work days. Plus, everyone needs at least 15 minutes in their day to walk the pup or get a pumpkin spice latte!

Never over-allocate resources. Overallocation can lead to burnout and lower productivity. The success of your project is never worth sacrificing the happiness and usefulness of your team.

Refer to calendars and schedules when allocating your resources, and adjust timelines accordingly to accommodate resource availability. Optimize resource utilization so that your projects always have **just** what you need.

Directly assign tasks to team members for full visibility

Once you know what your project team can achieve, the next step is to delegate the right tasks to each person based on their skill sets and availability.

Set your team up for success! Provide as much information as possible to ensure everyone understands what's expected of them. Clarify all the need-to-know details for each task—the responsibilities, expected results, and due dates.

In ClickUp, it's easy to cut your pizza of a project into smaller slices with tasks, subtasks, and checklists. You can then quickly assign each action item to your team members in just a few clicks!

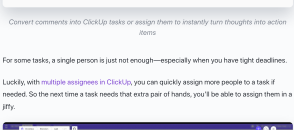
Here's a closer look:

- **ClickUp Tasks:** Break down your projects into achievable tasks and subtasks, which you can easily assign to your team members. Your team can now work on the whole project one step at a time.
- **ClickUp Checklists:** Create simple to-do lists that your team can quickly check off as they progress through tasks. Use these lists to map out steps, perform quality checks and keep track of how your project is going.

Convert comments into ClickUp tasks or assign them to instantly turn thoughts into action items

For some tasks, a single person is just not enough—especially when you have tight deadlines.

Luckily, with multiple assignees in ClickUp, you can quickly assign more people to a task if needed. So the next time a task needs that extra pair of hands, you'll be able to assign them in a jiffy.



Assign multiple people to the same task in ClickUp

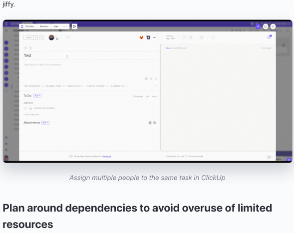
Plan around dependencies to avoid overuse of limited resources

The pizza delivery person won't reach your doorstep unless they can park first. If your driveway is full, the pizza party is off – and that's simply ***not*** an option.

Similarly, projects inherently have dependencies—relationships between tasks and resources that affect those resources' availability.

Consider **resource dependencies**, where multiple tasks require the same limited resource. Let's say you need 10 new graphics designed by Friday, but only have one designer on the team who's already allocated to other projects until Wednesday.

In this case, you would need to adjust your project schedule to **realistically accommodate your team's limited availability**. Or look to hire another graphic designer, whether full-time or freelance, to provide the support needed to meet your deadlines.



Reschedule dependencies to visualize the impact of due date changes on tasks within the Gantt view in ClickUp

Task dependencies also occur when one task's progress depends on the progress of a separate task. For example, you have to wait for clients' feedback before completing project revisions in line with their requests. Like rolling out a lump of pizza dough into a perfect pie before adding tasty toppings!

Stagger and **schedule** tasks based on these dependencies. Keep an eye on any potential bottlenecks and make sure that no one is left waiting on others for too long. Maintain constant communication around outstanding tasks and action items, and adjust expectations accordingly around project delays.

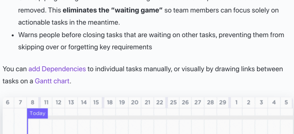
Consider adopting an Agile or Scrum project management methodology to eliminate or circumvent dependencies.

ClickUp's Dependencies help you **map out the links** between tasks and resources**.** This way, you're able to keep tabs on all your project dependencies before they ever have a chance to become blockers.

Here are more ways that Dependencies keep your team focused:

- Everyone always knows what to prioritize first, what they need to wait on, and what comes next in the pipeline. Less miscommunication, more getting it done!
- ClickUp pings assignees when their tasks get unblocked or dependencies are added or removed. This **eliminates the "waiting game"** so team members can focus solely on actionable tasks in the meantime.
- Warns people before closing tasks that are waiting on other tasks, preventing them from skipping over or forgetting key requirements

You can add Dependencies to individual tasks manually, or visually by drawing links between tasks on a Gantt chart.



Show relationships between tasks and Milestone tasks in Gantt view in ClickUp

Track progress and reassign resources accordingly

Ideally, you set resources for a project, and it goes according to plan. But if there are any delays or changes, you may need to reallocate resources.

Don't panic! Reallocation is a normal part of resource management.

The first step is to **keep a close eye on team capacity** as it relates to fulfilling your project requirements. Ask these questions when looking at your current capacity:

- Are some team members overloaded?
- Have some employees suddenly become unavailable due to uncontrollable factors like internet outages, quitting, or reassignment to another project?
- Are key milestones in danger of being missed?
- Has the scope of your project changed, requiring unexpected, additional work?

If so, the next step is **communicating changes** with your client or project stakeholders. Keep them in the loop about your project's progress as early and often as possible, including any potential shifts in scope or delays.

This helps manage expectations so stakeholders are less likely to be caught off guard, disappointed, or surprised by changes or setbacks.

The resource allocation process may involve rescoping your project and finding additional team members to help with the extra work. Some companies create a backup resource allocation plan by identifying employees with relevant skills that can fill in as needed or maintaining a pool of freelancers who can provide support on the fly.

You also may need to adjust timelines and deadlines for all tasks in your project to reflect your team's capacity and account for unanticipated delays.

Allocating your resources by itself, plus reallocating tasks down the line, can be a lot of work, but it doesn't have to be *hard* work!

Consider using resource management tools that keep your team on track with centralized visibility. No need to dig up all your various spreadsheets, docs, and post-its, or constantly switch between all your team members' calendars.

We *might* be biased, but we believe ClickUp is a great (dare we say the best?) resource allocation tool. It **brings all that information into one place** so you can keep track of your progress and team capacity in real-time. You can create customizable Dashboards to see how your team is doing and where you might fall behind.

That's one way Diggs uses ClickUp to stay on top of its projects. The results? Greater transparency into workload management, less time spent on back-and-forth communication, and more productive use of everyone's time.

We'd call that a win!

Minimize scope creep

You can order what you think is enough pizza for everyone at your party, but you can't always anticipate how much they'll eat. What happens if you unexpectedly run out of pizza?

Aside from shedding some tears (understandably), you now need to shift gears to meet your goal of feeding all your guests.

This is a case of **scope creep**—a project expanding beyond its original scope and requiring additional resources, including extra time, money, and people. Scope creep **threatens your project's success** by adding extra work without extending the project timeline, creating extra pressure on your team members to do more in less time.

You can try your best to prevent scope creep by setting firm boundaries in your project scope statement, but sometimes it's unavoidable. In those cases, good change management puts structures and processes in place to mitigate scope creep.

It establishes expectations that decision-makers will inform you about scope changes ASAP and **give you the space and time** to reallocate or add resources accordingly.

Going with the flow is important, but so is preventing overwork by overloading your team! They have a pizza party to get to, after all.

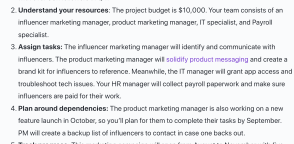
Resource Allocation Examples and Templates

Let's say you're a project manager in charge of launching an influencer marketing campaign for **Marinara**, a mobile Pomodoro timer productivity app. Here's an example of what your resource allocation plan might look like:

1. **Define your project scope**: Market Marinara on 10 productivity-focused TikTok accounts with over 50k followers in Q4.
2. **Understand your resources**: The project budget is $10,000. Your team consists of an influencer marketing manager, product marketing manager, IT specialist, and Payroll specialist.
3. **Assign tasks:** The influencer marketing manager will identify and communicate with influencers. The product marketing manager will solidify product messaging and create a brand kit for influencers to reference. Meanwhile, the IT manager will grant app access and troubleshoot tech issues. Your HR manager will collect payroll paperwork and make sure influencers are paid for their work.
4. **Plan around dependencies:** The product marketing manager is also working on a new feature launch in October, so you'll plan for them to complete their tasks by September. PM will create a backup list of influencers to contact in case one backs out.
5. **Track progress:** This marketing campaign will span from August to November with five major milestones. If one person is overcapacity, add resources to the team or extend the project timeline accordingly. You'll monitor progress in ClickUp via Dashboards and communicate if any deadlines are at risk of being missed.
6. **Minimize scope creep:** Say Marinara wants 15 TikToks, or influencers with over 100k followers instead. They should request project scope changes by the end of August to stay on track with the current project timeline. Otherwise, you'll agree to shift the project timeline to accommodate the change in scope. The PM will then identify and reach out to additional influencers that fit those requirements.

Ready to identify and allocate your resources? ClickUp is here to help! It's completely free to sign up and start using in **seconds**. Get started with these resource allocation templates, designed to kickstart your project management into hyperdrive **today!**

The ClickUp Resource Allocation Template



Use the resource allocation template to track budgets or your creative team's time

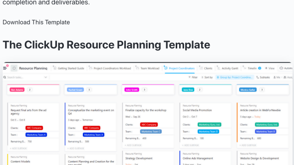
ClickUp's Resource Allocation Template helps you keep track of the capacity and availability of all your organization's resources in one place. It comes with these convenient Views:

- List View: See all tasks in a single list. Group, sort, and filter through to-dos with ease. Organize them however it makes sense to you—whether that's by clients, projects, or more!
- Board View: View and move tasks around this Kanban-style board which organizes action items by status.
- Workload View: Visualize the amount of work that each team member has been assigned during a specific time frame, like one week, two weeks, or one month. Compare each person's assigned workload to their overall capacity.

This template is fully customizable to fit your resource management workflows. Leverage this template to get a comprehensive overview of your team's capacity and progress toward project completion and deliverables.

Download This Template

The ClickUp Resource Planning Template



Use the Resource Planning template to check campaign and team bandwidths in multiple views

ClickUp's Resource Planning Template offers a variety of ways to visualize and allocate your resources throughout your team.

In addition to the views included in the first template, this template provides two more Views:

- Timeline view: See your schedule linearly on a chronological timeline. Perfect for resource planning and roadmaps!
- Gantt View: Visualize your tasks and their dependencies on a Gantt chart timeline. Quickly assess any roadblocks or bottlenecks to keep your project moving forward.

This template helps you proactively plan around your available resources, including budgets and team members' schedules. Like all of our templates, it's customizable, so you can tailor it to your needs and make it your own.

Related:* *Enterprise Resource Planning Software

Download This Template

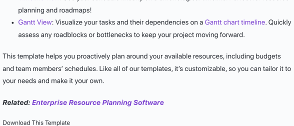
Resource Allocation is a Constant Work-in-Progress

You don't just allocate resources before your project starts and call it a day. You have to keep a finger on the pulse of your projects, balancing your team's capacity carefully against your project requirements. Since factors that can impact your project success are constantly changing, you also need to be flexible enough to adjust your resource allocation strategy as needed.

ClickUp is the best project management software for teams, with a robust set of features to help you manage your resources, keep your projects on track, and get things **done quickly.** We help project managers and key decision-makers allocate resources and oversee the complete project lifecycle like pros.

See how ClickUp can help you and your team by signing up for free today!

And keep your favorite pizza spot on speed dial — because you'll never run out of cheesy goodness with our help!



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