GRADUATE PROGRAM IN OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Health Policy and Law Course Syllabus OT505 SPRING 2025

Credit Hours: 2 Credits

- **Course Instructors**: Section A and B Dr. Sharon M McCloskey, EDD, MBA, OTR/L, CTP Section A and B – Dr. Stefanie Seanor, EDD, MBA, OTR/L
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Office Hours:

Dr. Sharon McCloskey By appointment – please send an email request

Dr. Stefanie Seanor: By appointment – please send an email request

We strongly encourage you to email and engage with us; we are here to support your success

Class Format:

Course content will be provided through a workshop experience – readings, lecture, discussion, web-based resources, and inclass experiential learning activities.

Class Dates and Times

(all dates are mandatory – four classes provided on each workshop date):

January 24th, 8.30am to 4.30pm February 7th, 8.30am to 4.30pm February 28th, 8.30am to 4.30pm March 21st, 8.30am to 4.30pm (Contingency 'back-up' date: March 28th, 8.30am to 4.30pm)

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Health and education policy, public and private, has direct bearing on occupational therapy practice. Policy has a significant impact on the health of a nation. This course includes an overview of US health and education institutions and systems (recognizing that we are in a current situation of change in our country), policy and law-making processes, and we will examine several national and state health and education policies, and explore legislation that affect occupational therapy practice across a number of settings. You will explore issues in relation to access, quality, and cost (who is covered? how much is covered? classifications and reimbursement); all issues are examined in relation to service delivery models in health and education systems with particular emphasis on policy and legislation affecting populations with needs and conditions that fall within the domain of occupational therapy practice. This course includes key aspects of occupational therapy policy topics, such as insurance coverage, scope of practice, telehealth, and professional advocacy. Course delivery is designed as an in-person workshop format and includes lecture, discussion, reading, web based resources, and online learning activities.

COURSE RELATIONSHIP TO OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY PRACTICE AND AOTA VISION 2025

The AOTA vision currently states that "Occupational therapy maximizes health, well-being, and quality of life for all people, populations, and communities through effective solutions that facilitate participation in everyday living." <u>https://www.aota.org/AboutAOTA/vision-2025.aspx</u>

OT505 reflects the AOTA Vision 2025 which builds upon the Centennial Vision and describes pillars or guideposts that further defines the Occupational Therapist as being:

- *Effective:* As future OT practitioners, you will utilize evidence based, client centered, and cost-effective solutions as both a matter of best practice and in upholding institution, state, and national policies.
- *Leaders:* In assuming leadership roles, your knowledge and understanding of policies and laws will support your ability to influence changing policies, environments, and complex systems of care.
- **Collaborative:** As a student and future occupational therapist, your knowledge of policies will enhance your working with clients, other professionals, and systems to produce effective outcomes.
- Accessible: Occupational therapists are leaders in providing culturally responsive and customized services that are mandated in healthcare, education, and social support systems policy and law. In gaining understanding of the foundations of policy you will enhance your impact as a practitioner.
- *Equity, Inclusion, and Diversity:* We are intentionally inclusive and equitable and embrace diversity in all its forms. Through consideration of healthcare as a right, and by developing an understanding of health inequalities you will be positioned to act as an advocate for social and occupational justice.

RELATIONSHIP TO CURRICULUM DESIGN

The cornerstone of the SHU OT program philosophy is **"Transformation through values-based education."** Our curriculum design is depicted by a longstanding symbol in OT going back to our origins - that of a weaving. The warp are the values of the profession, the

program, and the university which run throughout the curriculum. The weft are the threads of occupational therapy content knowledge, skills, and experiences that comprise the foundation of our program.

This course is a comprehensive introduction to systems where occupational therapists find their work and provide care. The Catholic Intellectual Tradition of Social Justice is woven into this course and reflected upon as it relates to the content of OT505. This course addresses the values of authenticity, justice, integrity, altruism, and open-mindedness. It is part of the curricular stream of becoming a professional and a future leader.

CONCEPTUAL MODEL FOR THIS COURSE

Wilcock's (1999) reflection on doing, being, and becoming states that our **being** is the essence of who we are; **becoming** is a transformation process; and that **doing** is the process that simultaneously reflects who we are now and is the means for transformation. Policies and systems are complex. Understanding the nuances of policy making, laws and regulations; and how these policy ideas and processes relate to the practice of occupational therapy in changing environments, will be woven throughout the course, so that principles, applications and constructs can be applied in your professional growth and development. This course will offer you the opportunity of 'doing', as you gain a greater understanding of policy and systems, and will afford you the opportunity of skill development as you learn the process of influencing and prepare yourself for 'becoming' an excellent practitioner.

FACULTY AND STUDENT EXPECTATIONS

Student Expectations of Faculty

Attendance

• We will deliver in-person class content over four mandatory workshop days. You are expected to be physically present in class 100% of the time. Under no circumstances should you be absent for any of the four dates. If anything should arise that prevents your attendance, the barriers will be reviewed and a determination will be made if it is possible for other arrangements to be made for alternate instruction (this is an unlikely scenario).

Readiness for Teaching

- Readings and class learning activities, not listed on the topical outline, that need to be completed before class will be posted on BB at least 2 days before the workshop class, with the exception of additional material that we may discover within that time frame that will enhance your learning of a particular topic.
- Classes will start on time.

Assignments

- Assignments and rubrics will be posted at the beginning of this course under the Assignments button on BB
- We will grade your papers and have things back to you within three weeks of the assignment due date unless circumstances change, for instance, the due date is extended or individual assignments are late and information regarding the completed assignment cannot be communicated to the class until all assignments are completed

Professional behavior

- We will answer emails within 2 business days. If something is urgent we expect that you will communicate urgency and we will answer as soon as possible.
- If we have a concern about you or your work, then one of us will speak directly to you.

Faculty/Program Expectations of Students

- As per school policy, a 100% attendance rate for all courses is required. Absences from classes are allowed only under extraordinary circumstances, such as illnesses, emergencies, religious obligations, or weddings or deaths of immediate family members. In an extreme situation, excused absences must be approved by the course instructor prior to class. Students are to notify the course instructor as soon as possible in emergency situations. Documentation for excused absences confirming circumstances that caused them are required prior to approval or within a week of returning to school following emergencies. All make-up work, including quizzes, exams and other assignments, is at the discretion of the course instructor. Please note that having to go to work, studying for an exam, or attending a family vacation are not excused absences. Failure to follow these procedures will result in the total grade reduction of one letter grade increment for each unexcused absence.
- Unless arrangements are made with the course instructor in advance, assignments submitted after the due date will receive a reduction of one letter grade increment each day following the due date.
- To the extent permitted by federal and state copyright laws, the class lectures and materials provided by the professor are copyrighted. By participating in the class lectures, students consent to the video and audio recording of said lectures. As part of the requirements of the course, students are required to participate, whether in person or via electronic communications. At the professor's discretion, he or she may require students to leave their audio and video devices on during the class lectures.

- All courses follow the University's Academic Integrity Policies as outlined in the *Sacred Heart University Graduate Bulletin*as well as the *Occupational Therapy Student Manual*. Please refer to these documents for policies and procedures regarding professional behaviors and academic integrity. Students are also expected to adhere to the American Occupational Therapy Association's Code of Ethics.
- Additionally, all assignments unless otherwise specified, must adhere to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.) formatting and writing requirements. Please refer to the *APA Manual* for specific guidelines.

Expectations of students' professionalism

Professionalism encompasses the following components:

- Professional ethics defined as the understanding and practice of ethical reasoning and care. Professional ethics are the principles of rules intended to express particular values. It is expected that course content will prompt reflection on your own professional values.
- Professional responsibilities defined as a state of accountability, concern for, obligation or sense of actions one needs to take. You will be fully engaged in collaborative learning over the course of the semester. It is expected that you take responsibility and show concern for the learning of others.
- Professional behaviors Defined as conduct or ways of acting. Behaviors refer to one's action or reactions. 'Unprofessional behaviors' could be defined as 'not conforming to the standards of behavior expected'. Professional behaviors are expected at all times.

 Professional competencies – attaining and maintaining an adequate level of knowledge, skill, and professional attitudes/behaviors, and the application of the knowledge, skill, and attitudes in practice. The skills of analysis and synthesis will be developed throughout this course.

Readiness for Learning

- You should be in class and ready to start on time.
- You are expected to have completed assigned readings and learning activities prior to the class to which they pertain.
- It is impossible to attend to class and attend to your laptop/cellphone unless you are typing notes. This means that you will
 not be texting, instant messaging, on social media sites, or any other websites that do not pertain to class. It is understood
 that emergencies happen, and if you receive a text or call of that nature, then you should respond as necessary, but as an
 adult it is expected that you know what is or is not an emergency.

Responsibility for course material

• All material covered in class and posted on Blackboard is your responsibility even if you are absent.

Assignments

• Assignments must be turned in on time unless you have spoken with the instructor in advance of the due date and have come to an agreement about an alternate arrangement. Professional behavior

Communications

- Students are expected to demonstrate professional communication in all its forms, verbally, written, email, and other electronic communication. The use of email and electronic communication can lead to misunderstandings regarding *tone of voice* in joking or sarcasm. Please be aware of this and be clear in all your communication. All communication must demonstrate respect toward your peers and course instructor.
- Students are expected to follow the University and Program's policies with regards to honesty and academic integrity as well as AOTA's Code of Ethics found on https://www.aota.org/About-Occupational-Therapy/Ethics.aspx

• The best way to resolve concerns and or problems is to speak directly with the person involved, be that another student or an instructor. If you need assistance in knowing how best to make your concerns or needs known before speaking with the person involved, your advisor is a good resource to assist you in this.

TEACHING LEARNING METHODS

This course will be taught through a workshop design - lectures, discussions, group and independent work, readings and projects, which require research and reflection. The readings are critically important, as participation in class discussion is an expectation. The course will take place once weekly, and all students should refer to Blackboard weekly for announcements and assignment updates.

Office of Student Accessibility (OSA)

The OSA is Sacred Heart University's central academic support service and is open to all SHU students. The OSA is located at the new Student Success Center and offers a range of learning resources across a variety of subject and skills (<u>https://mailsacredheart.sharepoint.com/sites/OSAStudentResources</u>).

The following resources are designed to help students connect to course material including:

- Tutors: Both professor and student tutors work with students on specific course material
- **Classroom Learning Assistants (CLA's):** Students who have done well in a specific class lead study groups each week. This is a great way to learn and discuss information before handing in homework, or taking quizzes and exams.

- Workshops: The OSA offers workshops on much-needed skill development for college students. Watch your email for announcements!
- Writing: Students can review writing assignments in person with professional tutors who are professors of writing. In addition, students may submit papers electronically for review via the Online Writing Lab (OWL).
- Academic Coaching: Students can meet 1-on-1 with an academic coach to discuss academic needs, plans, struggles, and goals. Academic Coaches in the OSA are available to help motivate and strategize the best way to be successful both inside and outside the classroom.

Academic Accommodations:

Sacred Heart University provides equal educational opportunities for all students regardless of disability status. Students requesting accommodations should contact the Office of Student Accessibility, (<u>https://www.sacredheart.edu/offices--departments-directory/student-success-center/office-of-student-accessibility/accommodations-process/</u>). Students must be registered with the Office of Student Accessibility and submit appropriate documentation to be granted accommodations. For further information about requesting accommodations, please contact Kathy Radziunas, Director of the Office of Student Accessibility, <u>radziunask@sacredheart.edu</u>, or Laurie Scinicariello, Assistant Director of the Office of Student Accessibility, <u>scinicariellol@sacredheart.edu</u>.

COURSE POLICIES

- STUDENT BUDGET FOR COURSE SUPPLIES: None required for this course
- INDIVIDUAL AND GROUP WORK: This course demands both individual work and collaborative group work. All
 individual assignments and homework must be completed independently.

- ACADEMIC INTEGRITY: refer to Program Manual
- ATTENDENCE: refer to Program Manual
- PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIORS: refer to Program Manual

Individual and Group Work:

Students are responsible for independent reading of all materials. Students are responsible for independent work, unless there is a requirement for group work. If group work is a requirement, students are expected to participate fully, collaborate, share, and exchange in equal measure.

Artificial Intelligence

It is expected that any and all written work submitted within this course is your own, as an individual or as a group submission. This includes, but is not limited to, the writing of papers and the business/program plan. Your learning is a product of your own study, inquiry, reflection, and writing, and is built into each assignment. Any writing drawn from other sources must be documented and cited accordingly. You may not use ChatGPT or other AI composition software while completing assignments within this course without the express permission of the course instructor. There will be an automatic zero given for any assignments that utilize AI without transparency to your peers or instructor.

Academic Integrity

The graduate occupational therapy program adheres fully to the Sacred Heart University policies and procedures on Academic Integrity, as stated in Student Manual. Please refer to the Student Program Manual.

REQUIRED TEXTS AND READINGS – There is no required textbook for this course. Readings will be posted on BB. Students are expected to have completed assigned readings prior to the class to which they are assigned.

Suggested Readings:

Singh, D. A., & Shi, L. (2022). *Delivering Health Care on America* (8th ed.). Burlington, MA: Jones & Bartlett Learning. https://www.jblearning.com/catalog/productdetails/9781284244625?jblsearch.

PULLING IT ALL TOGETHER WITH LEARNING OUTCOMES

Each program in OT must meet the same Accreditation Council for Occupational Therapy Education (ACOTE) standards. How they are met varies from program to program. In each program, each standard must be addressed in at least two courses. The standards that are addressed in this course are listed below. To review each standard, please refer the **2018 ACOTE Standards and Interpretive Guide:** <u>https://acoteonline.org/accreditation-explained/standards/</u>

The course learning objectives are linked to the ACOTE standards as well as the program's outcomes, mission and vision, and the overall curricular design. The chart below shows the connection between the course learning objectives, the program outcomes they are linked to, the ACOTE standards that are addressed in this course, as well as how we plan to meet and measure the learning objectives for this course. By the time you graduate from the program and in preparation for entry-level practice, you should meet the course objectives, program objectives, and ACOTE standards.

All course expectations are designed according to Bloom's Taxonomy of Learning Domains. This course will facilitate students to perform within the cognitive processes dimensions of Remember, Understand, Apply, Analyze, and Evaluate, and the knowledge dimensions of Factual, Conceptual, and Procedural.

Refer to http://www.celt.iastate.edu/teaching-resources/effective-practice/revised-blooms-taxonomy/

Learning Objectives	Program Outcomes	ACOTE Standards	Learning	Measured
			Experiences	
Students will be	Demonstrate the knowledge	B.5.1. Factors, Policy Issues, and Social Systems - Identify,	Workshop	Quizzes and Exam
able to recognize,	and skills required of an	analyze, and evaluate the contextual factors; current policy	Workshop	
and analyze the	entry level occupational	issues; and socioeconomic, political, geographic,	discussions and	Final Group
social, political, and	therapist, including critical	and demographic factors on the delivery of occupational	group	Project and
economic factors,	thinking and clinical	therapy services for persons, groups, and populations to	activities/discussions	Presentation
that influence public	reasoning	promote policy development and social systems as they	Discovery activities	
policy and service	Promote justice through	relate to the practice of occupational therapy.		Advocacy
delivery, across US	compassionate service to	B.5.4. Systems and Structures That Create Legislation -		assignment
health	the local and global	Identify and evaluate the systems and structures that		
environments and	communities through	create federal and state legislation and regulations and		
educational	leadership, advocacy, or	their implications and effects on persons, groups, and		
contexts, and	service by developing an	populations, as well as practice.		
communicate this in	understanding of the health	B.5.2. Advocacy - Identify, analyze, and advocate for		
a professional	and education needs of the	existing and future service delivery models and policies,		
manner.	US population and	and their potential effect on the practice of occupational		
	communicating this to	therapy and opportunities to address societal needs.		
	elected officials.	B.7.2. Professional Engagement - Demonstrate knowledge		
	Engage in continual learning	of how the role of a professional is enhanced by		
	and evidence-based practice	participating and engaging in local, national, and		
	with intellectual open-	international leadership positions in organizations or		
	mindedness.	agencies		

Course Learning Objectives

OT 505 Health Policy and Law

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Students will be	Demonstrate the knowledge	B.3.1. OT History, Philosophical Base, Theory, and	Workshop	Quizzes and Exam
able to differentiate,	and skills required of an	Sociopolitical Climate - Analyze occupational therapy	Workshop	
evaluate and	entry level occupational	history, philosophical base, theory, and sociopolitical	discussions and	Final Group
analyze societal	therapist, including critical	climate and their importance in meeting society's current	group	Project and
trends that	thinking and clinical	and future occupational needs as well as how these factors	activities/discussions	Presentation
influence the	reasoning.	influence and are influenced by practice.	Discovery activities	
practice of	Apply ethical reasoning	B.5.4. Systems and Structures That Create Legislation -		Advocacy
healthcare and	aligned with the AOTA and	Identify and evaluate the systems and structures that		
occupational	the program's values to	create federal and state legislation and regulations and		
therapy in the US	make decisions and practice	their implications and effects on persons, groups, and		
	professionally.	populations, as well as practice.		
Students will be	Demonstrate the knowledge	B.7.1 Ethical Decision Making - Demonstrate knowledge of	Workshop	Quizzes and Exam
able to recognize	and skills required of an	the American Occupational Therapy Association	Workshop	
the political and	entry level occupational	(AOTA) Occupational Therapy Code of Ethics and	discussions and	
social climate, and	therapist, including critical	AOTA Standards of Practice and use them as a guide for	group	Final Group
the influence of	thinking and clinical	ethical decision making in professional interactions, client	activities/discussions	Project and
policy on	reasoning	interventions, employment settings, and when confronted	Discovery activities	Presentation
occupational		with personal and organizational ethical conflicts.		
therapy practice	Engage in continual learning	B.1.3. Social Determinants of Health - Demonstrate		Advocacy
nationally and	and evidence-based practice	knowledge of how the role of a professional is enhanced		
internationally	with intellectual open-	by participating and engaging in local, national, and		
	mindedness.	international leadership positions in organizations or		
		agencies.		
Students will	Demonstrate the knowledge	B.5.4. Systems and Structures That Create Legislation -	Workshop	Quizzes and Exam
understand	and skills required of an	Identify and evaluate the systems and structures that		
processes involved	entry level occupational	create federal and state legislation and regulations and	Workshop	Final Group
in the creation and	therapist, including critical	their implications and effects on persons, groups, and	discussions and	Project and
implementation of	thinking and clinical	populations, as well as practice.	group	Presentation
legislation, and how	reasoning		activities/discussions	

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OT's can advocate	Through advocacy, promote	B.7.2. Professional Engagement - Demonstrate knowledge		Advocacy
and influence the	justice through	of how the role of a professional is enhanced by	Discovery activities	
processes	compassionate service to	participating and engaging in local, national, and		
	the local and global	international leadership positions in organizations or	Guest Lecturer	
	communities	agencies.		
Students will	Demonstrate the knowledge	B.7.2. Professional Engagement - Demonstrate knowledge	Workshop	Quizzes and Exam
demonstrate	and skills required of an	of how the role of a professional is enhanced by	Workshop	
knowledge of/be	entry level occupational	participating and engaging in local, national, and	discussions and	Final Group
able to integrate use	therapist, including critical	international leadership positions in organizations or	group	Project and
of national and	thinking and clinical	agencies.	activities/discussions	Presentation
international	reasoning		Discovery activities	
resources, as they				Advocacy
relate to OT				
practice, and be				
able to compare to				
US practice				
Students will	Demonstrate the knowledge	B.4.29. Reimbursement Systems and Documentation -	Workshop	Quizzes and Exam
integrate and	and skills required of an	Demonstrate knowledge of various reimbursement	Workshop	
demonstrate	entry level occupational	systems and funding mechanisms (e.g., federal, state, third	discussions and	Final Group
knowledge of	therapist, including critical	party, private payer), appeals mechanisms,	group	Project and
various health and	thinking and clinical	treatment/diagnosis codes (e.g., CPT®, ICD, DSM® codes),	activities/discussions	Presentation
educational laws	reasoning	and coding and documentation requirements that affect	Discovery activities	
that influence		consumers and the practice of occupational therapy.	Guest Lecturer	Advocacy
reimbursement for		Documentation must effectively communicate the need		
occupational		and rationale for occupational therapy services.		
therapy service				
delivery in the US				

Proper APA in-text citations and references required on all written work. Failure to properly cite could result in unintentional plagiarism. Please familiarize yourself with departmental and university academic integrity policies

Academic Integrity, Honesty, and Ethical Reasoning

All courses follow the University's Academic Integrity Policies as outlined in the Sacred Heart University Graduate Bulletin as well as the program's policies which can be found in the Occupational Therapy Student Manual. Please refer to the *Occupational Therapy Program's Student Manual* and *Sacred Heart University's Graduate Bulletin* for policies and procedures regarding professional behaviors, academic policies and procedures, and academic integrity. Occupational Therapy Program students and faculty are expected to adhere to the policies outlined in these manuals. Additionally, all assignments unless otherwise specified, must adhere to the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.) formatting and writing requirements. Please refer to the *APA Manual* for specific guidelines.

DESCRIPTION OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

DUE DATE	ASSIGNMENT	DESCRIPTION	PERCENT OF GRADE
1/24/2025 2/7/2025 2/28/2025 3/21/2025 (3/28/2025 alternate)	Class Activities/ Assignments	Short Assignments/Reflective Writing (4 assignments – graded. Due dates TBD) All students are expected to participate in all class discussions actively. All students are expected to submit in-class and short reflections as requested.	12 (4 x 3) pts

1/24/2025 2/7/2025 2/28/2025 3/21/2025 (3/28/2025 alternate)	Pre and Post-test Each Session	Multiple Choice Quizzes (14 questions) Pre-test each session in the morning (not graded). Q&A during the day. Graded post-test each session in the afternoon.	28 (4 x 7) pts
2/28/2025	Advocacy Plan and Execution Plan	Students will identify a topic or situation that requires advocacy and, in pairs, will research the issues involved, identify other entities who would be allies or adversaries, and devise/design an advocacy plan to address the situation and a plan for execution.	20 pts
3/21/2025 Final Project and Presentation		This is a major group project and presentation. It will revolve around the different health care policy issues that are of current concern. In groups, you will be assigned a topic and you will examine pros and cons, associated legislative efforts, comparisons to other country's systems, and how each position would affect occupational therapy practice. You will develop a 'Policy Newsletter' about this issue and present your summary of findings to the class. Means of presentation to be determined. Your newsletter for the class will be posted on BB. You will submit the newsletter before Workshop Day Four. Please see the rubric for details.	40 pts
	1	Total	100 points