

BARRY RUBIN is director of the Global Research in International Affairs Center at the Interdisciplinary Center, Israel. He is the author of many books and publishes frequently on Middle East topics.



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Middle East historian **WOLFGANG G. SCHWANITZ** is visiting professor at the Global Research in International Affairs Center at the Interdisciplinary Center, Israel, and an associate fellow at the Middle East Forum of Pennsylvania.

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“This book is a model of original research and the ultimate scholarly study of German-Arab and German-Muslim cooperation during the first half of the twentieth century, covering both World Wars. It is a major contribution in the field, a *magnum opus*.”

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“In this hugely important book Barry Rubin and Wolfgang G. Schwanitz show that not only did Nazism enjoy widespread popularity in the contemporary Middle East, but its profound effects on pan-Arabist and Islamist thinking, as well as the evolution of Palestinian Arab nationalism, continue to reverberate throughout the region to date. A must read.”

EFRAIM KARSH, KING’S COLLEGE LONDON

“Rubin and Schwanitz have done a major, double service—by tracing the historical links between Islamist jihadism and German policy from the Wilhelmine to the Nazi eras; and by highlighting the common (anti-democratic, anti-liberal and anti-Semitic) ideological basis of Nazism and Islamism during the Second World War. The center-piece of their study is the description of the mid-twentieth-century alliance between the Nazis and militant Arab nationalists, which still affects current Middle Eastern politics and policies.”

BENNY MORRIS, AUTHOR OF ONE STATE, TWO STATES

“*Nazis, Islamists, and the Making of the Modern Middle East* is a welcome addition to the short list of indispensable books on the Arab-Israeli conflict. We owe a great debt to Barry Rubin and to Wolfgang G. Schwanitz for revealing an urgent story the international community should have known but somehow missed—a story that is a key to understanding how we got to this current moment in the Middle East.”

YOSSI KLEIN HALEVI, SHALOM HARTMAN INSTITUTE

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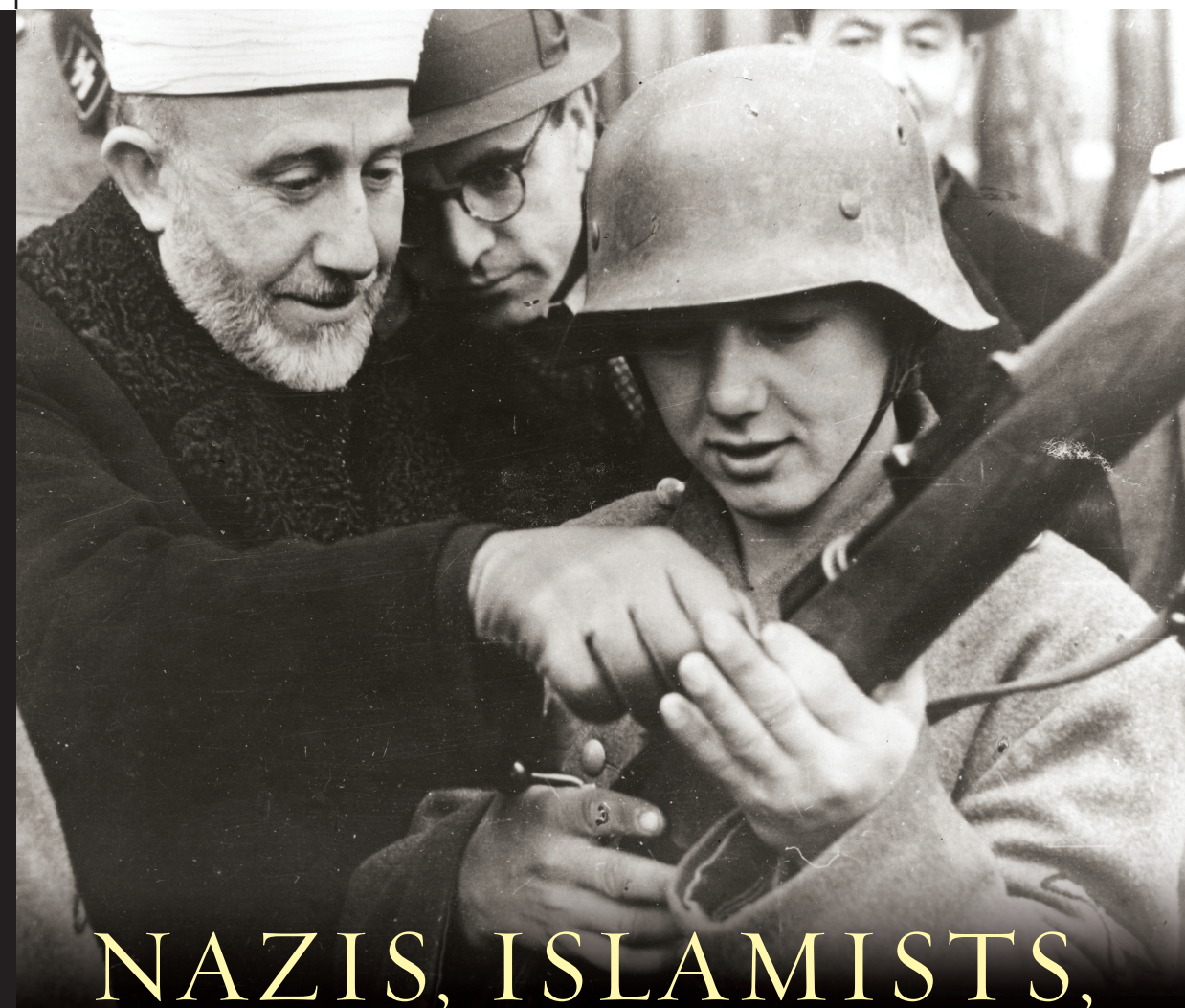


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NAZIS, ISLAMISTS, AND THE MAKING OF THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST

BARRY RUBIN & WOLFGANG G. SCHWANITZ

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During the 1930s and 1940s, a unique and lasting political alliance was forged among Third Reich leaders, Arab nationalists, and Muslim religious authorities. From this relationship sprang a series of dramatic events that, despite their profound impact on the course of World War II, remained secret until now. In this groundbreaking book, esteemed Middle East scholars Barry Rubin and Wolfgang G. Schwanitz uncover for the first time the complete story of this dangerous alliance and explore its continuing impact on Arab politics in the twenty-first century.

Rubin and Schwanitz reveal, for example, the full scope of Palestinian leader Amin al-Husaini’s support of Hitler’s genocidal plans against European and Middle Eastern Jews. In addition, they expose the extent of Germany’s long-term promotion of Islamism and jihad. Drawing on unprecedented research in European, American, and Middle East archives, many recently opened and never before written about, the authors offer new insight on the intertwined development of Nazism and Islamism and its impact on the modern Middle East.