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James Turrell — master of light

As he follows a new Skyspace in Denmark, the artist discusses duality, future-fixed and the valued additives

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Tom Faber Photography by Tobias Rocklin

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The sky is a dull grey, and I expect it is my that my 7 will turn out to be underwhelming. Fortunately, I am not here for the sky. I am here instead to drag luminous, black and featureless, over the port city of Aarhus, Denmark, for the entirety of this January day. But because I am about to meet James Turrell, an artist who works in the medium of light, who has promised that even me a new artwork that could turn this grey sky blue — or any other colour that I could imagine.

We meet inside the Aros art museum. Turrell, 73, is a wiry, slim schoolchild pushed by his wife Kerry Lim Lee, a former-born artist. Dressed in a fine navy three-piece suit and gleaming oxblood cowboy boots, he looks the very model of the unassuming performance of the old trend, fresh from his south-western Flagstaff studio.

He stands — he can walk, but not with great ease — and takes a seat. Museum staff serve him black coffee and a glass of iced water. They treat him with the kind of reverential deference that I have only ever seen bestowed on rock bands. Installations scramble the senses and call to the high-tech. Skyspaces, I wanted people to value light," he says, "to art, people — particularly collectors — are always looking for treasures. That's why painting still holds force, though we've gone forward in the world. And I paint with light. I use light to work the medium of perception."

James Turrell's Aten Reign, 2013 | The Dome, a Skyspace at Aros | © Florian Holzherr

Turrell's work tricks your senses. His series of Gandzfeld rooms are spaces where clever lighting makes viewers lose their sense of orientation. He can make each of light seem like physical objects you could reach out and touch. He makes rooms so dark that you must sit for 20 minutes to let your eyes adjust before anything can be seen. His Ganzfeld installations are inspired by the hard known he his Skyspaces, rooms he has been making since 1974, which feature a large aperture in the ceiling that frames a swatch of sky; the work in Aarhus, *An Aten Reign — The Dome*, a Skyspace, will be his largest yet in a museum.

The invitation to talk quietly and commune with a work is rooted in Turrell's Quaker upbringing. Quaker meetings take the form of silent contemplation. His Dominican church did a connection to light. The earliest Quakers called themselves "children of light", and Turrell often quotes his grandmother, who was a Quaker minister, telling him that "there is that of God in everyone". One of the Skyspaces in Houston, Texas, is located in a Quaker meeting house. While Turrell says he actively practises his faith now, and married Lee in a ceremony she oversaw, he doesn't like to identify solely with any group of the religion. "My friends are conservative Quakers, and they don't believe in art or music. They think it's a waste," he says, before adding: "And after looking at today's auction prices, I think they're right."

"I work in the language of the foundations of Rich," Tobias Rocklin

Turrell's work has been making art in the sky since the late 1960s, when he was an accomplished pilot and built a virtual charter, worked in the Paso Corp. He began to experiment with projecting light into the sky, creating what he called "projections", in which left is a lifetime of flying. It was in the air that he first witnessed the atmospheric and perceptual phenomena that influences so much of his art. It also led to experiences he does not often discuss, such as the UFO sighting and Buddhist monks out of Chinese controlled Tibet during the Crimean war, or the time he was caught in a storm and struck by lightning. He says that he is not advising young men how to become pilots, but it's clearly not the problem of his religion.

What Turrell began making art in the 1960s, the idea that an artwork could be a perceptual effect rather than a physical object was still novel. Yet he sees his work as part of a long artistic tradition. "If you look at the history of art, it's littered with people doing work about light," he says, namechecking Caravaggio, Rothko, Vermeer, the impressionists and Turner, whom he calls "probably the most prescient of all artists". At first, galleries didn't understand Turrell's work, and considered it site-specific works, in his words, how to "sell like dry and coloured art".

Sometimes audiences didn't understand them either, at a 1980 show at the Whitney, a woman leaned against a wall of light in a Turrell work, fell and hurt her wrist. She sued. It wasn't until institutions and audiences began to embrace immersive, experiential installations by younger artists such as Olafur Eliasson that Turrell was recognised as a pioneer. Today he's fashionable. There are a hundred Skyspaces, everywhere from Australia to Uruguay, and a dedicated museum for his work is housed in a vineyard at Colomé in Salta, Argentina.

The installation in Aarhus is one of his varying colours | © Florian Holzherr

With sunset approaching, it's time to exit the Aarhus Skyspace. At dusk each day, there is a programmed light show that plays across the inside of the dome. Turrell gets into his wheelchair. "This is the first day in Aarhus that I've used the wheelchair," he says, with a hint of embarrassment. He calls himself a "crippled cowboy".

We drowned through a curving passageway into the dome, which is perfectly smooth and surrounded by concrete benches. Settling in two cushions with thick wool blankets on our laps, Turrell directs my attention to the circular aperture above us, which is currently showing a deepening blue. "It's a blue sky red white grey appeal is big-boy artists and black basketball players, and he said. "Well, you're an artist of colour."

Drake and West are among the donors to Rodeo Center, Turrell's magnum opus, which has been in development since 1979. The project is perhaps the most ambitious undertaking in contemporary art: the transformation of a 400,000-year-old volcanic volcano in Arizona into a sculpture and observatory, where visitors can walk through stone chambers and tunnels that focus their attention on various astral phenomena. Turrell has been ploughing resources into the project, which is now 90 per cent complete, for more than 30 years. When finished, the site will have 25 lodges to accommodate guests, a pool to watch the stories, and an amphitheatre.

Turrell's Rodeo work by his residence | © Florian Holzherr

Turrell's live installation at Rich | © Florian Holzherr

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Sensing funds for Rodeo Crater has been one of the central missions of Turrell's life. Over the years he has raised money for it by restoring antique aeroplanes, raising livestock and undertaking private Skyspace commissions. He has also been forced to mortgage his home to keep the construction from deadlines. "I never said it would be done by the year 2000," he says. "And I'm sticking to it."

Would this have been easier if Turrell had remained a painter? In 2011 "I'm a late bloomer," reflects Turrell. "And the thing about that is that by having opportunities now that I wish I'd had one or 25 years ago. But that's how life is." He still travels often for work, though it's not as easy as it used to be. When he's not moving around, he lives as he can with much-new Rodeo Crater. As the cowboy boots aren't just for show, then? "Yes, they are for show," he says quietly.

And at that moment, we are told that Turrell has to go. He is wanted in the other room. He has a king to meet.

An Aten Reign — The Dome, a Skyspace, opens at the *Aros Aarhus Art Museum* on in June

"I spent only light," says Turrell. "I can't light to work the medium of perception." © Tobias Rocklin

Tadao Ando, architect

I first worked with James Turrell on Backside of the Moon at Minatodaira in Naoshima. Its complete darkness, one's sense of time gradually dissolves. As a result, the experience of space changes. Architecture is a spatial medium, but it is a fundamental theme in architecture. I myself believe that architecture can be made by powering light alone. Yet Turrell does not create space with light. He enters human perception itself. Through light, he unsettles the very premise by which we see the world. For half a century, he has pursued this demanding and delicate exploration without hesitation.

Kayong Lim Lee, artist and Turrell's wife

I saw James's work for the first time before I ever met him. I was living in New York in the 1980s and I took the subway at an odd hour because it had to be seen at sunset. I didn't know what to expect at the Skyler Phi Skyspace, but I was overwhelmed by the beauty of the experience. I remember thinking that the ceiling aperture as the colour of the sky changed slowly. This process created a sense of communion and contemplation at the same time. It was a humbling experience to watch the sky as it seemingly watched me. I felt that I was seeing his way of thinking through looking at the work — it was very moving.

Es Devlin, artist and stage designer

I was introduced to Turrell by the theatre director Ian Rickson in the mid-1990s. But I think of *Rendezvous Skyspace*, Turrell's pivotal early work with apertures to [the] Los Angeles light, most meetings as I observe a few of light that looks on the wall opposite me, but through a crack between the blinds — my daily screen to our nearest star.

Meeting, by James Turrell, at Pirelli HQ Skyspace II, James Turrell. Photograph by Pablo Enriquez

Geoff Dyer, author

I've had quite a few great Turrell experiences, but the one I most prize was actually the most constricted. *Blinds Sharrah* at Hauser & Worsham about 15 years ago involved the viewer being slid into the isolation of something like an MRI machine. Inside, you were presented with a rectangle of light, a square of blue confinement of sun to see a remarkably great moment of brightness to offer a pre-bookable reparation whereby optimal, eye-based perception became indistinguishable from disembodied consciousness. Inner and outer worked together. You could opt for a degree of intensely ranging from soft luminosity to blinding. I was there for "the most" — obviously. A few days later I went back for seconds. Ha ha!

Jane E Houser, docent coordinator of Live Oak Friends Meeting House, Houston, Texas

We wrote a term small meeting out in the Switzerland of Quakerdom and we had been meeting for worship in a room in the Houston Museum of Fine Arts. James fulfil the vision of a meeting house with a Skyspace, and we knew that the art community would help finance it, and that's what happened. The building was finished 25 years ago. It's bright and feels like a contemplative place to worship. There's a sense of peace that's been laid down before you get there. We've had weddings and memorials, and it's a place where people can feel moved. When people walk in the door, they're struck by the space, people who have never been quiet for five minutes in their entire lives are now quiet for the better part of an hour. We've even had people come to the meeting house and then end up as members of the Quaker community.

Bernar Venet, artist

We have two major pieces of Turrell's here at the Venet Foundation in La Mua. *Prunes Prunes*, which is a mysterious volume of light that seems to float in space, and a Skyspace, *Offplatz, Aufplatz*, an oval shape that frames the sky, turning the sky itself into a material. On Saturday evenings, we invite people to come here a glass of champagne, talk, then we go and sit in the Skyspace as the lights start to move. You don't need to have knowledge of art to enjoy it, you just need to be open to the experience. Turrell's work is a contemplative, outdoor experience, knowing that this is a fabulous gesture within the context of contemporary art.

David Cholmondeley, 7th Marquess of Cholmondeley

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I first saw James's work in Venice in '68, and I thought it was extraordinary. It was bringing Rothko into the contemporary age, doing with pure light what Rothko did with paint. Turrell was the first contemporary artist I wanted to work with at Houghton. I'd been brought up with Houghton Red from my grandmother. We first made a Skyspace in Adagio of Ivrellouse — like a contemporary take on a garden folly. We later did a major show of his work in the Houghton Gallery, a venue this wonderful lightscape won the

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Unseen Blue, by James Turrell, at the James Turrell Museum at Bodega Colonie © James Turrell

Eva Langret, director of Frieze Emea

Turrell's work is inextricably linked to the golden, hazy light of California, but I do have a soft spot for his installation in a former deer shelter at Yorkshire Sculpture Park. *Deer Shelter Skyspace* is a deeply contemplative, peaceful, minimalist concrete-and-stone chamber with a single aperture through which the viewer can observe the sky. Thanks to a play with light and perspectival geometry, the sky appears flattened – a living, moving painting: infinity contained within a frame.

Michael Govan, CEO and Wallis Annenberg director of the Los Angeles County Museum of Art

One of the reasons I took the job as director of the Dia Art Foundation in 1994 was to help James Turrell continue his efforts to build his *Roden Crater*. What's compelling about that monumental work of art is that it is not an ode to gods or history, but to our own beautiful and malleable human perception.



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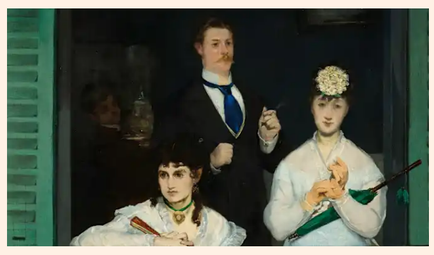
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