MOMS Online Expo 2021 – A Huge Success

By Iyath Adam Shareef



MOMS Online Expo is a yearly exhibition conducted by Moms Offering Moms Support (MOMS) NGO to support Maldivian businesses. This year's expo concluded on a strong note, with over 100 participants showcasing their work.

Although the expo was originally held from 10th to 14th of this month, it was extended by two more days, ending on 16th July. According to Ms Fathmath Riyasa, General Secretary of MOMS NGO, the exhibition was met with overwhelming support by the public as well as the vendors.

"Last year, we had over 70 plus participants. This year, over 100 businesses participated in the expo with vendors requesting to participate during the first day of the expo itself as well. We opened the doors for all businesses – whether small or large. We believe that this was especially important during this time when businesses are being negatively impacted by the pandemic."

The expo was conducted on the MOMS NGO Face-book platform; this is the third MOMS expo to take place, although the second time that it has been held online due to the Covid-19 pandemic. A diverse range of businesses participated in the expo this year, including food makers, bakers, artisans who make various handmade products as well as several

online retailers.

A "daily grand" giveaway was also hosted over the duration of the expo, where one lucky winner was chosen each day to receive a gift hamper sponsored by different expo exhibitors.

MOMS is a non-profit organisation founded with the aim of empowering and inspiring Maldivian mothers. The main objective of the organisation is to tackle and solve matters related to women's empowerment, maternal and child mental health and violence against women and children. MOMS conducts a variety of programmes each year to achieve these goals.

MSMEs Need Access To More Effective Digital Technologies business marketing needs during the pandemic.

By Iyath Adam Shareef

The social isolation and lockdowns of the Covid-19 pandemic has brought about a new era of utilising digital services unlike anything seen before. On the eve of social standstill, the world has had to completely rely on digital means to conduct businesses in all sectors. Maldives has been no exception to this rule. Consequently, this has also highlighted areas where we need to improve our digital services, especially when conducting businesses.

As an island nation, Maldives needs to expand digital services across its archipelago in an effective manner. Lack of mobility between islands due to the Covid-19 pandemic has certainly highlighted this issue; telemedicine services and online teaching



platforms have become essential services, both on inter- and intra-island levels. For businesses, this has meant switching to cashless payment mechanisms and relying heavily on online marketing and delivery methods.

The biggest problem faced by Maldivian micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) is the issue of affordable Internet services across the nation, especially across the islands. In order to combat this, the government has introduced the "NetuHeyo" initiative which all Internet Service Providers (ISPs) to establish reduced fixed broadband prices, as per government directives. While this is an important step towards providing access to cheaper internet services, this alone is simply not enough.

According to the Rapid Livelihood Assessment report by UNDP and the Ministry of Economic Development (MoED), the majority of micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs) switched to using online platforms for their

during the pandemic. However, significant barriers were present for businesses owned by women, primarily those in the islands. Specifically, they found that home-based, informal businesses faced more challenges with online banking services, especially as these services are not available in all islands. This results in extra costs for MSME owners as they are required to travel to get the services they need. As the pandemic continues to go on, this is simply not a sustainable way for businesses to continue.

Therefore, the government needs to provide certain support to these businesses for them to flourish. The report by UNDP and MoED highlight the importance of providing technical support and advisory services to MSMEs, especially as these businesses reported having

limited knowledge about digital technologies as an obstacle. For instance, one suggestion is to organise mentorship arrangements with more experienced or larger businesses, so they can guide and help these MSMEs in areas which they want to improve on. Another suggestion is to provide training programmes for these businesses on how to use online applications such as Zoom, internet banking platforms and digital marketing via social media



Maldivians Need to Become Smarter, More Price Conscious

By -Iyath Adam Shareef

"Prices are increasing" or
"goods are so expensive
now" are frequent sentiments heard on the streets
in the Maldives. Especially with the onset of the
Covid-19 pandemic, retail
prices have skyrocketed,
increasing the cost of living substantially. Yet, who
among us really question
the core reasons for this
rise in prices, or what we
can do to combat it?

Although it is generally understood that inflation and escalating production costs are the root cause of rising prices, there are also certain embedded practices in our culture and society that prevent us from being more efficient consumers and getting the best service and value for our money.

For instance, how many of us check and keep track of the prices of goods we commonly buy? Or ask for

receipts, especially if we are buying with cash? Unfortunately, the answer is that many of us don't. Most of the time, we simply buy what is available at the store without checking other options, regardless of price or quality. Practicing a more price conscious approach to buying goods and being smarter about purchases are important individual steps we can take towards being more

financially responsible.

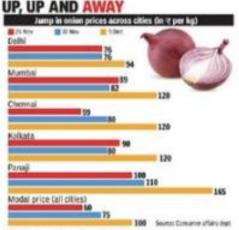
On a macro level, there are certain measures which

need to be taken by

the
government, such as
better monitoring of
goods in stores. Let's
take a small example
from Malaysia, one
of our neighbouring
countries. Malaysia
has an effective and

organised system of classifying and storing different goods – especially in grocery

stores – which makes it
easier for customers to
access them and maximises their shelf- life. This
is a given for both larger
grocery stores as well as
smaller convenience stores
and corner shops. Moreover, buying products
in bigger sizes or in bulk
enables consumers to get
better value deals which is



This photo is taken from an Indian newspaper, an example on how much our neighbours keep an eye on market rates

both more convenient and lighter on the wallet.

By contrast, in the Maldives, prices across different shops vary drastically, often without any set guidelines. Likewise, goods are sometimes not handled efficiently, resulting in their faster deterioration. Additionally, stores in Maldives do not have a value buy system, where you save more if you buy bigger sizes or in bulk; rather, the price increases exponentially with the size of the product which is detrimental to customers in the long run.

While most of these necessary changes can only be implemented by the government –rather

than on an individual level - the most concerning aspect is the fact that more citizens are not raising questions about their collective consumer habits. Most of us are content to simply comment on the increasing prices of goods and services without looking deeper into what we can do on our part to minimise this. After all. change is only possible if we realise what needs to be changed in the first place.

3 August 2021

Maldives

By Iyath Adam Shareef

Ms. Reema Rasheed is

a seasoned auditor who

Managing Partner of Co-

encio LLP, an internal au-

dit firm in the Maldives.

In addition to her profes-

sional career in the audit

industry. Reema is also a

firm champion of volun-

tary work and giving back

to the community. She is

the co-founding President

of Enlighten a Mindful

Community (EMC), an

for the betterment of

NGO which aims to work

the society by helping to

silient community where

individuals respect, care

bizTimes sat down with

Reema to talk about her

experiences in the Mal-

divian internal audit

Ivath: What got you

interested in the audit

industry.

and love each other.

build a mindful and re-

is also the founder and

Reema Rasheed. Founder of Coen-

cio LLP Talks Internal Auditing in the

Peoples Profile

Sameeha Jaleel: Delicious 20 Years ...



For us Maldivians, a trip to the beach will not be complete without juice petties or lollies. These cool, brightly flavoured ice treats are the best thing to have after a swim or even on a hot afternoon when you need something to cool you down. In fact, many of us have

fond childhood memories of getting juice petties and lollies with our parents or family members in the evening. However, the taste of different juice petties and lollies change based on the business and Each juice petty or lolly is who is making them - no

two products ever taste the

Ms. Sameeha Jaleel knows a thing or two about making these quintessentially Maldivian treats. Beginning when she was living in K. Huraa, Sameeha has been selling juice petties and lollies on and off for over 20 years. Currently, she runs Juice Petty MV. providing delectable juice petties and lollies in both K. Huraa and Hulhumale'.

Juice Petty MV currently offers seven flavours of juice petties and lollies; mango, blueberry, chocolate, vanilla, banana, strawberry - and the alltime classic - rose syrup. available for MVR 5.

A lot of Sameeha's custom-

ers are returning customers, who grew up enjoying her juice petties and lollies. "We used to sell a lot of these juice petties and lollies back then; we took orders for school camps and events in nearby islands. We used to send bulk orders to Male' for fairs and events as well." In fact, she states repeated requests from customers as the main reason why she restarted her business when she moved to Hulhumale' from K. Huraa.

The biggest hurdle Sameeha faces right now is the lack of viable delivery options in the Greater



Check out Sameeha's delicious juice petties and lollies at @juicepettymy on Instagram and Facebook. As the Eid holidays are coming up, why not order a batch for your next trip with the family?

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Male' area, "We use ice

bags when sending out our

products. We've found that

cooler boxes do not do the

job properly; our juice pet-

ties and lollies melt before

they reach the customers."

On an average weekend.

Sameeha makes around

2000-5000 lollies, which -

although is a lot! - is not

enough to meet the high

demand for her products.

we're constantly getting or-

ders for lollies, and despite

our extensive preparations.

we still cannot get orders

out fast enough."

"During the weekends,

states Sameeha.

Baibeez - Dhivehi Newborn Clothing Trend

By Iyath Adam Shareet

Fathimath Ushama Hameed sells hand-sewn and hand-embroidered new-born clothes in the Greater Male' area. Unique and stylish Dhiyehi dialiac patterns seen in her collections. Most of the newborn dresses carries lovely Dhivehi words such as "mamma lobi", "bappa ge dhooni", "dhon kolhu". "dhonbege lobi kokko" etc.

Ushama first started sewing baby clothes with her mother when she was young mother herself. Although she was not initially interested in sewing, it was embroidery which intrigued her and drew her to sewing baby clothes. Eventually, she started selling her products online ing on the type and design As the number of orders on her Facebook page which blew up in a short amount of time as demand separately, depending for her creations increased on the complexity of the and she got more orders. As her business expanded, Ushama decided to switch to running her business full-time.



Currently, prices for Baibeez's baby dresses start at 70/- for the simplest newborn 'libaas' and can increase up to 175/- dependof the dress required. The hand embroidery is billed design needed by the customer. Although the pandemic has forced Ushama to buy raw materials from the Maldives rather than

abroad - thereby slightly increasing her production costs - her prices have remained unchanged.

increased, Ushama has now started to make her products in bulk, with ready-made dresses available for customers on order. The baby clothes are divided into 3 categories: 15 designs each for boys and girls respectively, and

ally, she also makes mixed designs as per customer request, although prices will differ based on the differences, extra material. time and effort required to when compared to largcomplete the product. Orders are taken on a monthly basis, in order to allow her to keep better track of orders and cater to all her customers effectively.

As a one-woman enterprise, Ushama notes that every single aspect of the production process is undertaken by her alone. which requires a considerable amount of time and effort, in addition to other daily responsibilities. Therefore, one request she







6 unisex designs. Addition- has for existing and future customers is more understanding towards small, home-based businesses. and the constraints and limitations they may face er, more commercialised enterprises.

> Check out Ushama's handmade products on her Facebook and Instagram



nal audit field for over 13 years now and have completed audit engagements from diverse industries in both the public and private sector; and there has not been a single day that I am not excited about the work I do. Last year, I established my own practice, Coencio LLP which primarily focuses

Ivath: As a woman. what are some of the challenges you have faced in the audit industry? Has the industry evolved compared to when you started?

on providing risk-based

internal audit service.

Reema: From the very beginning till to date, I have faced several challenges. When I first started my career, audit was a field highly dominated by men. In fact, I was the only woman in my workplace at the time. Since the field reauires a lot of travel within Male' and to islands or even resorts. the opportunity provided for women was very low; not because we are not willing to travel, but it was more convenient for them to send men. As such, there was not much consideration given to women then.

The industry has since evolved with more practicing professionals, and now we have a lot of opportunity for growth. However, women in leadership roles in the field are still very few.

Ivath: Tell us about your firm, Coencio LLP. What sets Coencio LLP apart from other audit firms in the Maldives?

Reema: As the founder and Managing Partner of Coencio LLP, the prime purpose of this venture has always been to provide quality internal audit service, in addition to other consultancy services. There are a lot of local audit firms here, but their focus is mainly on external audit, especially since the introduction of taxation in the Maldives. Internal audit ideally requires a qualification like Certified Internal Auditor and a different skill set which is developed through experience. Currently, most audit firms do not have competent teams specialized to carry out internal audits.

Iyath: Any words of advice for aspiring auditors and those who are new to the field?

Reema: The audit profession is still very young with high potential for the future of the industry. Internal audit is an ongoing learning experience which helps you to achieve individual and professional progress and with hard work, determination. and commitment, you can develop a growth mindset. In my opinion, we all have the capacity to climb the ladder of success and lift each other up by making peace with ourselves to spread love with empathy; and these little acts of kindness would help us to achieve more than we ever desire.